

#### Let's Go Out to Eat!

Addressing Health Equity through Restaurant Partnerships

July 10, 2024
USAging Conference and Tradeshow





#### The current congregate model

- Serves adults 60+ (and some caregivers, spouses and people with disabilities)
- Provides meals in senior centers, housing, other community gathering centers
- Offers health meals, social engagement, and access to additional community resources
- Participants experience fewer ER visits leading to admissions
- Fewer overall hospital admissions
- Healthier diet
- Improved food security
- Provide little choice for older adults
- Limited flexibility (when, where)
- Many communities lack ability to provide cultural meals





# **#** Four Main Goals



IMPROVE FOOD INSECURITY



IMPROVE SOCIAL CONNECTION



ADDRESS HEALTH INEQUITIES



COMBAT AGEISM IN OUR COMMUNITIES





### Why is it important: Food Insecurity



- Food insecurity is the lack of consistent access to enough food for an active, healthy life.
- In Massachusetts, 1 in 7 people are food insecure.
- Food insecure older adults are at increased risk for obesity, diabetes, heart disease and other chronic health conditions.
- In today's economy, the cost of groceries, meals, and transportation increase the risk of food insecurity





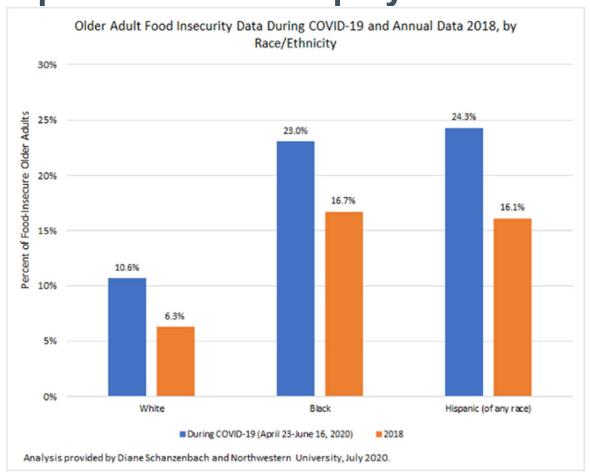
# Why is it important: Social Isolation and Loneliness

- More than one-third of adults aged 65+ feel lonely. Loneliness is the feeling of being along, not matter how much social contact you have.
- Nearly one-fourth are considered to be socially isolated due to living alone, loss of family or friends, chronic illness, and hearing loss. Social isolation is the lack of social connections
- Social isolation is associated with about a 50% increased risk of dementia
- Poor social relationships are associated with a 29% increased risk of heart disease.
- Loneliness is associated with higher rates of depression, anxiety and suicide.





# Why is it important: Health Equity







## Why is it important: Ageism

- Ageism refers to the stereotypes (how we think), prejudice (how we feel) and discrimination (how we act) towards others or oneself based on age.
- According to the World Health Organization research, 50% of all people hold ageist attitudes or beliefs.
- Among older adults, ageism is associated with poorer physical and mental health, increased social isolation and loneliness, greater financial insecurity, decreased quality of life and premature death.





# **What is it?**

Reunir ("to gather"): Reconnecting Elders Underserved through Nutrition Interventions with Restaurants

Administration of Community Living Grant

3 years (August 2022 – July 2025)

Latinx and Southeast Asian older adults (60+) will receive restaurant vouchers



# What is it?

- 600+ older adults will receive up to 2 vouchers per month to a local, minority owned, cultural restaurant
- Each restaurant will provide a menu of nutritious <u>options</u> for the consumer to <u>choose</u> from
- Restaurants will submit vouchers to AgeSpan for payment
- Year 1 focus:
  - Lawrence Latino population
  - Lowell Southeast Asian population
- Year 2 and 3: expansion to additional communities
- Restaurant workers will receive stipends for attending Reframing Aging training
- Data collection component: satisfaction, efficacy, quality, sustainability

































#### To be eligible, consumers must be:

60 years old or older

Of Southeast Asian or Hispanic/Latinx descent

Live in the greater Lowell or greater Lawrence area

Screen positive for food insecurity or social isolation



The program has screened and served more than 600 older adults





# Screening Process



94% of participants speak a language other than English.



25% face housing insecurity.



29% experience a lack of necessary transportation.



78% struggle to afford basic necessities such as food, housing, medical care, and heating.



54% report recent feelings of depression and hopelessness.





# **Outputs and Outcomes**

614 individuals screened

82% participating in Reunir (521 individuals)

More than 2,500 restaurant trips and meals

94% speak a language other than English

70% show improvement in social isolation scores

- I feel left out.
- I feel completely alone.
- No one really knows me well.
- People are around me but not with me.





# Outputs and Outcomes



- 100% of consumers answered yes to "has the program encouraged you to go out and eat a nutritious meal with family and friends?"
- "With whom do you usually participate in the program with?" 64% answered "with friends."
- "Do you feel since joining the program that you have been able to see your family and friends more often?" 46% agree or strongly agree.
- "Do you feel since joining the program that you have been able to get out of your house more often?" 93% agree or strongly agree.
- Do you feel since joining the program that you are eating more nutritious food? 89% agree or strongly agree.





# **Listen Now**





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